

THIS IS THE TITLE OF THE PAPER, UPPER CASE, WITH TIMES NEW ROMAN FONT, SIZE 14, BOLD, CENTRALIZED WITH SINGLE LINE SPACING.

By

¹First Name of 1st Author, Surname; ²First Name of 2nd Author, Surname and ³First Name of 3rd Author, Surname

Corresponding Author: email.firstauthor@firstauthor.com

¹Affiliation and address of First Author

²Affiliation and address of Second Author

³Affiliation and address of Third Author

(e.g. Dr. Kabir Olatunji Emeka, Department of Physics, Isa Kaita College of Education Dutsinma)

ABSTRACT (uppercase, bold, Times New Roma Font, Size 12, left aligned)

This is the abstract which should not be more than 150 words, Times New Roman, Font Size 12, italics, single line spacing, justified and indented by 5mm from the left. The abstract should be a limited synopsis of the whole study and should reflect the aim, main methodology followed and the significant finding of the study, conclusion and major recommendation.

KEYWORDS: (Times New Roman, size 12, single line spacing and justified) Keyword1, Keyword2, Keyword3 etc.

INTRODUCTION (No numbering, Second-Tier Heading, Bold, Left aligned, with space after paragraph)

This is the introduction with line space paragraphing type (no indentation of first line). The font type should also be times new roman, size 12, double line spacing, with space after paragraph, and justified. Thevissen, (2005) reported that superficial infections are usually not deeply rooted in the affected tissues while systemic infections deeply rooted in tissues, and are more difficult to control. People with attention deficiency disorder find it difficult to concentrate during a long study session (Badamasi & Bello, 2009; Kabir *et al.*, 2010 and Faruq *et al.*, 2015).

Subheading1 (No numbering, Third-Tier Heading, Bold, sentence case, left aligned, and space after paragraph)

Candida species cause systemic infection under immunocompromised situations due to its high adaptability to different host niches. This is achieved through the activation of appropriate sets of genes in response to complex environmental signals (Anibal *et al.* 2010).

Subheading2 (No numbering, Fourth-Tier Heading, Italics, Title case, left aligned, and space after paragraph)

It is estimated that at least 75% of all women suffer from at least one attack of candidal vulvovaginitis during their lifetime and nearly half of them suffer multiple episode (Saporiti *et al.*, 2001; Ferrer, 2000). The majority of cases of vulvo-vaginal candidiasis are caused by *Candida albicans*; however, episodes due to non-albicans species of *Candida* also exist (Ferrer, 2000; Spinillo *et al.*, 1997).

METHODOLOGY (No numbering, Second-Tier Heading, Bold, Left aligned, with space after paragraph)

This is the methodology section. All procedures and protocols followed to conduct the study should be listed here, with the authorities to whom the procedures and protocols are credited to following the APA referencing system. It should also be typed with times new roman font, size 12, double line

spacing and sentence case. The paragraphs should be justified. If the section include equations, they should be typed using equation editor available in Microsoft word, e.g.

$$n = \frac{Z^2 P(1 - P)}{d^2} \quad n = \frac{1.96^2 \times 0.1(1 - 0.1)}{0.05^2} = 138.2976$$

Where n = sample size; Z = the statistic corresponding to level of confidence (i.e. 1.96 for 95% confidence limit; P = expected or reported prevalence rate; and d = precision i.e. confidence interval 0.05 for 95% CI.

Please note that all scientific names of living organisms e.g. *Homo sapiens*, names of chemical compounds and units should follow applicable standard protocols.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION (No numbering, Second-Tier Heading, Bold, Left aligned, with space after paragraph)

This is the result and discussion section. When tables, figures or plates are included in the section they should be typed following relevant APA formats as below:

Table 1: Title of the table (numbered with Arabic numerals Table 1, Table 2, etc, Times New Roman font, size 12, justified, and indented on the left to the start of the table title. NB: the table should have no horizontal borders; vertical borders should be limited to upper and lower boundaries of sections).

Metabolites	Aqueous Leaves Extract	Ethanollic Leaves Extract
Flavonoids	-	-
Tannins	+	++
Saponins	++	+
Glycosides	+	++

Key: ++ = fairly present; + = slightly present; - = absent (negative)

If figures are included in the section, it should numbered using roman numerals e.g. Figure I, Figure II, Figure III etc. The title of the figure or plate should be placed below the figure/plate as in the example below:

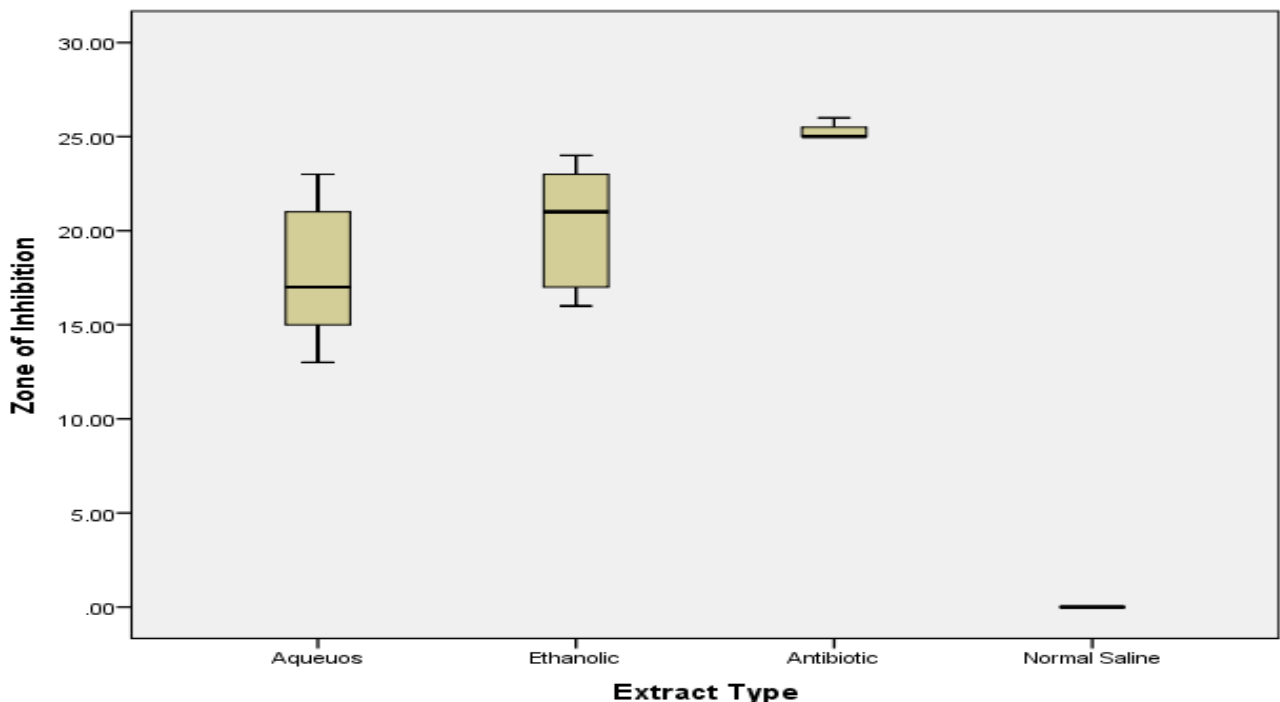


Figure I: Title of the Figure (Times New Roman font, size 12, justified, and indented on the left to the start of the figure title).

CONCLUSION (No numbering, Second-Tier Heading, Bold, Left aligned, with space after paragraph)

This is the conclusion section of the manuscript. As with other sections of the manuscript it should typed with times new roman font size 12 and a double line spacing. The paragraph type should line space paragraph not Indented paragraph.

RECOMMENDATIONS (No numbering, Second-Tier Heading, Bold, Left aligned, with space after paragraph)

This is the recommendations section of the manuscript. As with other sections of the manuscript it should typed with times new roman font size 12 and a double line spacing. The paragraph type should line space paragraph not Indented paragraph.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (Optional)

This is where persons that contributed efforts or resources in the conduct of the study or developing the manuscript may be acknowledged. It should limited to persons whose contributions where very essential to the study or the manuscript development. As with other sections of the manuscript it should typed with times new roman font size 12 and a double line spacing. The paragraph type should line space paragraph not Indented paragraph.

REFERENCES (No numbering, Second-Tier Heading, Bold, Left aligned, with space after paragraph)

The references themselves should be single line spacing, ordered in alphabetic chronology and MUST follow applicable APA referencing system) e.g.

Abu-Elteen, K. H., Abdul-Malek, A.M and Abdul – Wahid, N.A. (1997). Prevalence and susceptibility of vaginal yeast isolates in Jordan. *Mycoses*. 40 (5-6): 179-185.

Amjad ur Rahman, Abdul Shakoor, Gul Zaib, Abdu Samad Mumtaz, Yasir Ihtesham and Abdulaziz Napar (2014). Comparative antimicrobial activity of *Acacia nilotica* L. leaves extract against pathogenic bacteria and fungi. *Journal of Medicinal Plant Research*. 8(29): 975 -982. DOI: 10.5897/JMPR2012.354

APPENDIX (if the article has many tables, figures and/or plates, it is recommended that they be attached as appendices)